Florida Keys Real Estate Market Comparison: January-March 2018 vs. 2017

*Source: Tri-Services Multiple Listing Service (MLS) Board Key Largo To Key West

All figures are as of	Upper Keys	Middle Keys	Lower Keys	Key West	All Areas	All Areas	All Areas
March 31, 2018	Lower Matecumbe-KL	7 Mile Bridge-Long Key	Bay Point-Big Pine	KW-Shark Key	Keys-wide	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Number of Sales	8% less 184	4% more 120	5% more 140	12% more 199	3% more 643	625	611
Average Sale Price	10% more \$597K	17% less \$526K	10% less \$450K	5% less \$725K	3% less \$591K	\$612K	\$588K
\$ Value of Sales	2% more \$109M	13% less \$63.1M	5% less \$63M	8% more \$145M	no change \$381M	\$383M	\$359M
Sale Price to Original List Price	1% more 89.76%	2% less 89.95%	2% more 92.10%	1% less 92.27%	no change 91.02%	90.96%	91.89%
Sale Price to Final List Price	no change 92.57%	2% less 92.05%	2% more 93.78%	no change 95.62%	no change 93.51%	93.56%	94.90%
Average Days to Sell	24% less 113	20% less 114	12% less 98	50% more 199	2% less 131	134	134
Pending Transactions	9% less 122	21% less 77	10% less 94	1% less 144	9% less 437	481	N/A
Listed Properties	5% less 827	24% less 490	21% less 418	13% less 822	14% less 2,557	2,981	2,785
Average List Price	3% more \$1.069M	13% more \$824K	2% less \$705K	7% more \$942K	7% more \$922K	\$864K	\$810K
Months of Inventory	no change 13	29% less 12	25% less 9	25% less 12	14% less 12	14	14

KEYS-WIDE OVERVIEW OF SALES AND LISTINGS FOR ALL PROPERTY TYPES:

Sales increased 3% to 643 from 625. They have risen 3% each month of the quarter over the same month in 2017 after ending 2017 down -5%.

The **2,557 Properties For Sale** declined **-14%** from **2,981** a year ago and is a **-41%** reduction from the peak of **5,084** in March of 2007. This decrease is the single most important indicator of a market with increasing sales and we expect it to continue.

The Average Sale Price decreased -3% to \$591K from \$612K in Q1 last year. That's -30% less than the peak of \$846K for Q1 in 2006.

The Average Listing Price, \$922K, rose 7% from \$864K. The ALP peak was \$990K at the end of 2007. The low of \$695K occurred in 2012, the ALP has risen 33% during the past 63 months.

The **Dollar Value of Sales** totaled \$381M -- not a significant change from \$383M -- a result of the -3% decrease in ASP matched by a 3% increase in number of sales. The Q1 DVS for 2018 and 2017 are the highest since 2006 (\$341M). The peak for a first quarter was 2005 at \$584M; the lowest was 2009's \$138M.

The Sale Price-to-Original List Price ratio (SP/OLP) also did not change much at 91.02% compared to 90.96% last year and is the highest on record. The lowest was 62.49% in 2009. (The SP/OLP compares the sale price of the property to the list price of the property at the time it first came on the market versus the list price at the time the contract was written, thereby providing a measure of the mismatch between many sellers' initial list price and the market price acceptable to buyers.) (continued on page 4)

Hurricane Irma's Impact on the Florida Keys Real Estate Market

We are frequently asked, "What has been the impact of Hurricane Irma on the Keys real estate market?" The accompanying chart provides answers. It compares sales activity by type of property within each submarket area for two intervals of time: The last four months of 2017 directly Post-Irma and Q1 of 2018.

The property types include Single Family Waterfront, Single Family Non-Waterfront, Condominiums, Townhomes, Duplexes and Half-Duplexes, Mobile Homes, Commercial, and Vacant Land.

The submarkets are defined as follows: the Upper Keys includes Lower Matecumbe through Key Largo. The Middle Keys extends from the Seven Mile Bridge through Long Key. The Lower Keys lie between Bay Point and Big Pine Key. Key West runs from the Southernmost Point through Shark Key.

The first time frame runs from September (Irma struck on September 10) through December 2017. We compare it to that same period in 2016 to see the initial impact of Irma on the Keys market. The second period encompasses the first quarter, January through March 2018, and to determine the status of the market, we compare it to Q1 2017.

The following is a synopsis of the noteworthy factors:

Single Family Waterfront (SFWF):

- <u>September through December</u>: The overall -36% decline in sales Keys-wide compared to the same period in 2016 was the result of just 17 sales occurring in September compared to 46 in 2016; and only 25 closed in October compared to 53 in 2016. The combined decrease in sales during that two-month period amounted to -58%. The market started to recover during November and December. Sales were -13% less than in 2016 which brought the overall reduction in sales for that four-month period to -36%. The Average Sale Price (ASP) declined -5% going from \$880,999 in 2016 to \$834,362 at the end of December 2017.
- Q1 2018: Sales increased 1% though they were up 20% in the Upper Keys. This was offset by a -19% drop in the Middle Keys and -1% in the Lower Keys. The overall increase in SFWF sales in Q1 indicates an improving market for SFWF properties. The ASP was off by -8% at \$474,771 compared to \$516,799 during the Q1 2017. Note: Key West has very few SFWF residences, and none have sold over the past seven months.

Single Family Non-Waterfront (SFNWF):

- <u>September through December</u>: Sales for the Key West market area increased 23% which moderated the -30% to -38% decline in sales for the other three markets to -13%. The -30% decrease in sales was the result of the Middle Keys having no SFNWF sales in September at all combined with only 18 sales coming from the other three market areas. Comparing this to the 40 sales in September 2016 means a -55% decrease for September 2017. October sales were -7%, November was down -4% and December sales increased 6%. The ASP increased 3% to \$494,997 from \$482,454 during the last four months of 2017.
- Q1 2018: Sales increased 1% overall Keys-wide as the result of Lower Keys sales being up 21% and Key West up 11% combining to offset the -13% decline for the Upper Keys and -26% drop for the Middle Keys SFNWF properties. Keys-wide, January sales increased 26% over January 2017, February sales were -13%, and March sales were down -4%. The ASP was off -8% to \$475,771 from \$516,799 in 2017.

Condominiums, Townhomes, Duplexes and Half-Duplexes:

- <u>September through December</u>: During September 2017, sales for all four submarket areas decreased -64% compared to 2016, 15 versus 42. For the two months of October and November 2017, the reduction in sales was -28% compared to 2016, and for December, -13%, while the ASP declined by -21% at \$402,746 compared to \$511,280 at the end of December 2016.
- <u>Q1 2018</u>: All four submarket areas experienced increased sales for a Keys-wide increase of **13**%. <u>Note:</u> The Lower Keys has very few of these property types in the region. Overall, the market for such properties has improved more than any other property type as January sales were off **-5%** followed by a February rise of **29%**, then March sales up **19%**. As would be expected with the increased number of sales, the ASP in each region has risen an overall average of **18%** to **\$494,817** from **\$419,709** during Q1 2018.

Mobile Homes:

- <u>September through December</u>: Keys-wide, mobile homes had the biggest overall drop in residential property types with sales off -42%. The Upper Keys was down -58%, Middle Keys -38%, and the Lower Keys off -25%. For September, there were just 2 MH sales compared to 25 in 2016, down -92% since the Lower Keys and Key West had no MH sales in September. Since a number of mobile homes were totally destroyed or damaged beyond repair, there are now fewer available for purchase. The positive aspect of that is these destroyed properties are being sold as lots with ROGO exemptions for building new residences meeting current codes. As of March 31 2018, there were 18 active ROGO-exempt properties, 4 pending and 7 closed for the 7-month period of September 2017 through March 2018. The ASP declined -11% to \$206,455 from \$232,359 at the end of the Q4 2016.
- <u>Q1 2018</u>: Keys-wide sales increased **2**% due to a **60**% increase in Key West and **200**% rise in the Middle Keys market which had sold just **2** MH properties during Q1 2017 compared to **6** for that same period this year. The Lower Keys, which suffered the most damage from Hurricane Irma, had **-23**% fewer sales with a **-34**% drop in ASP from **\$225,409** in 2017 to **\$149,411** this year. The Key West ASP for MH also declined by **-39**% and caused a **-14**% drop in the Keys-wide overall ASP to **\$215,024** from **\$250,986** during Q1 2018.

Commercial Properties:

- <u>September through December</u>: The commercial market sales increased by **52**% due to a **200**% increase in the Upper Keys and a **100**% increase in the Key West markets compared to no change in the Lower Keys and a **-44**% decrease in the Middle Keys. The ASP rose by **12**% to **\$1,180,184** from **\$1,051,575** at the end of December 2016.
- Q1 2018: Overall sales were up 11% as the Middle Keys, Lower Keys and Key West market areas experienced positive sales growth. The single exception was the Upper Keys which was down -33%. The ASP went from \$3,533,999 during Q1 2017 -- the result of a \$10.9M January sale of a resort property in the Lower Keys -- to \$825,113.

Vacant Land:

- <u>September through December</u>: All submarket areas experienced fewer sales for an overall reduction of -26% based on 81 sales versus 109 during the same period in 2016. Interestingly, the ASP rose by 121% due to a 457% increase in the Upper Keys, 73% in Key West, and 18% in the Lower Keys. The Middle Keys ASP was down just -2%. The ASP increased 121% to \$369,245 compared to \$167,280 at the end of December 2016 due to the November sale of a \$13,830,000 40-acre estate in Lower Matecumbe.
- <u>Q1 2018</u>. Keys-wide, the land market was off -15% with 57 sales versus 67 in Q1 2016 due primarily to a -63% decline in Upper Keys land sales. Middle Keys sales, 14, were just 2 behind the 16 of 2017, -13%, while the Lower Keys and Key West land sales were up 53% and 50%, respectively. The ASP is off -26% at \$211,113 compared to \$283,937 at the end of March 2017.

The Keys-wide market from September through December 2017 experienced an overall -26% reduction in sales compared to the same period in 2016. Our first feature notes that Keys-wide sales increased 3% during Q1 2018 and, in the closing remarks to that article, states we expect the trend of increasing sales to continue during the second quarter of 2018 as the number of properties listed for sale remains the lowest it has been since March of 2005.

Comparison of Total Sales and Average Sale Price By Property Type All Property Types by Market Area															
	Upper Keys			Middle Keys			Lower Keys			Key West			Keys-wide		
	Sales	Avg SP		Sales	Avg SP		Sales	Avg SP		Sales	Avg SP		Sales	Avg SP	
Single Family Waterfront Properties															
Sep-Dec 2017	37	\$1,030,157		27	\$826,608		59	\$646,322					123	834,362	
Sep-Dec 2016	54	\$1,151,978		41	\$850,000		98	\$641,018					193	880,999	
% Change	-31%	-11%		-34%	-3%		-40%	1%		None	to Report		-36%	-5%	
Jan-Mar 2018	55	\$1,204,109		30	\$938,924		68	\$651,451		None	о кероп		153	931,495	
Jan-Mar 2017	46	\$1,175,956		37	\$1,163,181		69	\$593,086					152	977,408	
% Change	20%	2%		-19%	-19%		-1%	10%					1%	-5%	
Single Family Non-Waterfront Properties															
Sep-Dec 2017	58	\$393,024		13	\$341,626		15	\$379,400		85	\$865,939		171	494,997	
Sep-Dec 2016	83	\$399,679		21	\$389,259		23	\$337,521		69	\$803,357		196	482,454	
% Change	-30%	-2%		-38%	-12%		-35%	12%		23%	8%		-13%	3%	
Jan-Mar 2018	40	\$427,510		14	\$285,857		17	\$286,411		91	\$903,306		162	475,771	
Jan-Mar 2017	46	\$400,492		19	\$358,852		14	\$360,714		82	\$947,137		161	516,799	
% Change	-13%	7 %		-26%	-20%		21%	-21%		11%	-5%		1%	-8%	
				Condomin	iums, Townh	om	nes, Duplex		lf I	Duplex					
Sep-Dec 2017	29	\$411,765		24	\$392,923		1	\$310,000		54	\$496,296		108	402,746	
Sep-Dec 2016	45	\$435,072		47	\$519,164		2	\$532,500		70	\$558,384		164	511,280	
% Change	-36%	-5%		-49%	-24%		-50%	-42%		-23%	-11%		-34%	-21%	
Jan-Mar 2018	41	\$417,557		40	\$470,750		4	\$446,250		64	\$644,709		149	494,817	
Jan-Mar 2017	35	\$384,522		36	\$412,631		1	\$300,000		60	\$581,683		132	419,709	
% Change	17%	9%		11%	14%		300%	49%		7%	11%		13%	18%	
Sep-Dec 2017	14	\$270,928		8	\$201,812	IOK	oile Homes 12	\$173,125		4	\$180,000		38	206,466	
Sep-Dec 2016	33	\$318,663		13	\$245,115		16	\$172,656		4	\$193,000		66	232,359	
% Change	-58%	-15%		-38%	-18%		-25%	0%		0%	-7%		-42%	-11%	
Jan-Mar 2018	18	\$302,583		6	\$232,416		17	\$149,411		8	\$175,687		49	215,024	
Jan-Mar 2017	19	\$295,736		2	\$195,000		22	\$225,409		5	\$287,800		48	250,986	
% Change	-5%	2%		200%	19%		-23%	-34%		60%	-39%		2%	-14%	
						Со	mmercial								
Sep-Dec 2017	12	\$1,783,942		5	\$436,960		1	\$475,000		14	\$2,024,833		32	1,180,184	
Sep-Dec 2016	4	\$1,036,000		9	\$2,053,805		1	\$95,556		7	\$1,020,938		21	1,051,575	
% Change	200%	72%		-44%	-79%		0%	397%		100%	98%		52%	12%	
Jan-Mar 2018	4	\$480,000		6	\$894,166		7	\$535,144		13	\$1,391,140		30	825,113	
Jan-Mar 2017	6	\$792,983		1	\$1,525,000		1	\$10,900,000		19	\$918,014		27	3,533,999	
% Change	-33%	-39%		500%	-41%		600%	-95%		-32%	52 %		11%	-77%	
Land															
Sep-Dec 2017	30	\$747,600		18	\$169,341		32	\$145,039		1	\$415,000		81	369,245	
Sep-Dec 2016	31	\$134,243		35	\$173,200		35	\$122,428		8	\$239,250		109	167,280	
% Change	-3%	457%		-49%	-2%		-9%	18%		-88%	73%		-26%	121%	
Jan-Mar 2018	11	\$217,768		14	\$128,700		26	\$169,319		6	\$328,666		57	211,113	
Jan-Mar 2017	30	\$298,263		16	\$328,409		17	\$191,576		4	\$317,500		67	283,937	
% Change	-63%	-27 %		-13%	-61%		53%	-12%		50%	4%		-15%	-26 %	





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The Sale Price-to-Final List Price (SP/FLP) of 93.51% also remained static from the 93.56% attained in 2017. (The SP/FLP compares the sale price of the property to the list price of the property at the time the contract was written instead of the time the property was first listed and reflects the average percentage of the final listed price that buyers are paying for properties that have sold.) The high was **94.85%** in 2004, the low, **87.10%** in 2009.

The margin between the SP/OLP (91.02%) and SP/FLP (93.51%) is 2.5% which is a low record and indicates, on average, that a seller can anticipate price reductions during the term of the listing of about 2.5% from their Original List Price to the Final List Price prior to receiving a buyer's offer. The previous low, 3.6%, was at the end of 2016. The largest reduction, -25%, occurred at the end of 2009. Additionally, sellers and buyers today can expect the contract price, on average, to be 6.5% less than the final list price, nearly one-half the -12.9% decline recorded in 2009.

The Average Days to Sell, 131 compared to 134, is -2% less than a year ago. (ADS is a measure of the number of days between the date the property was listed and the date the sale closed.)

The 12 Months of Inventory is a decrease of -14% from 14 a year ago and down -78% from the peak of 55 in Q1 2008. (MOI provides a measure of the rate of sales versus the supply of properties and is also known as the "absorption rate.")

What do the Numbers Forecast?

The story continues to be the decrease in the number of properties listed for sale that occurred each month during the first quarter: January down -16%, February down -19% and March down -14% following the -18% reduction for 2017 (2,286) from 2016 (2,781). The best barometer of the market is the number of listings for sale and that number remains the lowest it has been since March of 2005. There is an immutable relationship between listings and sales: When listings decrease, sales increase, and vice versa. We noted in the Winter 2018 Real Estate Report which recaps all of 2017 that buyer interest continues to be steady, there hasn't been a surge in the number of listings as occurred following Hurricane Wilma, and though interest rates have increased slightly, they remain relatively low. With buyers having fewer properties to choose among, the trend of increasing sales should continue in the second quarter of the year which is the biggest quarter for closings.